

I. TÓM TẮT KIẾN THỨC

1.1. Công thức thì tương lai gần

Công thức của thì tương lai gần (Near future tense) như sau:

- Khẳng định: S + be going to + V-inf
- Phủ định: S + be + not + going to + V-inf
- Nghi vấn (dạng Yes/No question): Be + S + going to + V-inf?
- Nghi vấn (dạng Wh- question): Wh-word + be + S + going to + V-inf?

1.2. Cách dùng thì tương lai gần trong Tiếng Anh

Thì tương lai gần được sử dụng trong các trường hợp sau:

- **Diễn tả một sự việc chắc chắn sẽ xảy ra trong tương lai bởi nó đã được lên kế hoạch hoặc có dự tính từ trước**

Ví dụ: *The company has already signed the contract. We are going to start the new project next month.* (Công ty đã ký hợp đồng. Chúng ta sẽ bắt đầu dự án mới vào tháng tới.)

- **Đưa ra dự đoán về 1 sự việc có khả năng cao xảy ra trong tương lai và nó thường vào dấu hiệu rõ ràng ở hiện tại**

Ví dụ: *Look at those dark clouds and listen to the thunder. It is going to rain heavily soon.* (Nhìn những đám mây đen kia và nghe tiếng sấm. Sẽ có mưa lớn sớm thôi.)

1.3. Dấu hiệu nhận biết

Các bạn có thể dựa vào các trạng từ chỉ thời gian dưới đây để nhận biết thì tương lai gần:

- In + time: Trong thời gian bao lâu nữa
- Tomorrow: Ngày mai
- Next day/week/month/year: Ngày/tuần/tháng/năm tiếp theo

Ôn tập chi tiết tại: [Thì tương lai gần trong tiếng Anh](#)

II. BÀI TẬP THÌ TƯƠNG LAI GẦN CÓ ĐÁP ÁN

Bài 1: Chia các động từ trong ngoặc ở thì tương lai gần và hoàn thành các câu sau đây:

1. We _____ (not/start) the project until we receive approval.
2. He _____ (study) abroad next year.
3. They _____ (not/attend) the meeting due to a scheduling conflict.

4. I _____ (travel) to Asia for my vacation.
5. The company _____ (not/expand) its operations in the current economic climate.
6. She _____ (not/buy) a new car because hers is still in good condition.
7. We _____ (move) to a new apartment in a few months.
8. They _____ (not/visit) the museum because it's closed for renovations.
9. I _____ (not/forget) to send you the documents by tomorrow.
10. The team _____ (not/compete) in the championship this year.
11. We _____ (visit) our grandparents this weekend.
12. The students _____ (not/take) the exam tomorrow.
13. _____ you _____ (watch) the movie tonight?
14. My sister _____ (study) abroad next year.
15. They _____ (not/play) football because it's raining.
16. _____ she _____ (cook) dinner for us?
17. I _____ (learn) French this summer.
18. The children _____ (not/go) to school on Sunday.
19. _____ we _____ (meet) at the coffee shop?
20. He _____ (buy) a new laptop next month.

Đáp án

1. are not going to start
2. is going to study
3. are not going to attend
4. am going to travel
5. is not going to expand
6. is not going to buy
7. are going to move
8. are not going to visit

9. am not going to forget
10. is not going to compete
11. are going to visit
12. are not going to take
13. Are / going to watch
14. is going to study
15. are not going to play
16. Is / going to cook
17. am going to learn
18. are not going to go
19. Are / going to meet
20. is going to buy

Bài 2: Chọn một đáp án thích hợp nhất để hoàn thành vế sau trong các câu dưới đây:

1. Look at those clouds! It _____ rain soon.
 - a. will
 - b. is going to
 - c. are going to
 - d. was going to
2. I have a job interview tomorrow. I _____ prepare for it tonight.
 - a. will
 - b. am going to
 - c. is going to
 - d. are going to
3. Look at that beautiful sunset! I think it _____ be a clear day tomorrow.
 - a. will
 - b. am going to

c. are going to

d. is going to

4. What are you going to _____ for breakfast tomorrow?

a. wore

b. wear

c. wearing

d. wears

5. The research team _____ present their findings at the international conference next month.

a. is going to

b. was going to

c. will

d. have been going to

6. The government is going _____ heavily in infrastructure development over the next five years.

a. to invest

b. to have invested

c. investing

d. invests

7. Our team _____ participate in the championship next year. We've been preparing for it.

a. will

b. don't

c. is going to

d. not

8. Emily: The team is having a practice session this afternoon. Will you be there? - Mike: Sorry, but _____.

a. I will be there on time

b. I will come with you

c. I am not going to do anything else

d. I am going to help my mother clean the house

9. I'm learning Spanish because I _____ to Spain next month.

a. will

b. won't

c. 'm going to

d. 'm not going to

10. Mark called. He's under the weather so he _____ to join the party tonight!

a. will

b. won't

c. is going to

d. is not going to

11. Look at the sky! It _____ rain soon.

a. will

b. is going to

c. is

12. I _____ help you with your homework later.

a. am going to

b. will

c. am

13. We have already bought the tickets. We _____ see the concert tomorrow.

a. will

b. are going to

c. are

14. Don't worry! I _____ be late for the meeting.

a. am not going to

b. won't

c. am not

15. She _____ start her new job next Monday.

a. will

b. is going to

c. is

Đáp án

1. is going to

2. am going to

3. is going to

4. wear

5. is going to

6. to invest

7. is going to

8. I am going to help my mother clean the house

9. 'm going to

10. is not going to

11. be going to

12. will

13. be going to

14. Won't"

15. be going to

Bài 3: Lựa chọn thì tương lai đơn và tương lai gần sao cho phù hợp để điền vào mỗi ô trống sau đây:

1. I hope Ben **is recovering/will recover** from his illness sooner or later.

2. I've already decided. I **won't lend /am not going to** lend my brother any money for the new car.
3. Madam, I can see your luggage is quite heavy. I **will take/am going to take** it if you don't mind.
4. **Are you going to do/Will you do** anything tonight? We could go to the cinema or have a drink in a pub.
5. The weather forecast says it **is warming/will warm up** at the end of this week. At last!
6. I'm sorry, Peter. I can't go out with you tonight. Jim and I **will meet/are going to meet** at the cafe.
7. Do you need an architect, because you **are opening/are going to open** a new shop?
8. Hurry up, children. **We are leaving/are going to leave** by the 10.15 train from the Charing Cross station.
9. Please, put the vase back on the table or you **will break/break**
10. Where are you going, John? - To the back garden. I **am trimming/am going to trim** the hedges a little bit.

(Nguồn: E-Grammar)

Đáp án

1. will recover
2. am not going to lend
3. will take
4. are you going to do
5. will warm
6. are going to meet
7. are going to open
8. are going to leave
9. will break
10. am going to trim

Bài 4: Hoàn thành đoạn hội thoại sau đây bằng cách điền GOING TO hoặc WILL phù hợp vào ô trống:

LAURA: What are you doing this weekend, Jan?

TANYA: I (1) _____ (see) a new play tomorrow at the Royal Court theater.

LAURA: Have you got the tickets yet?

TANYA: NO, I (2) _____ (get) them this afternoon, actually. Would you like to come?

LAURA: Oh, thank you, that would be nice.

TANYA: OK, I (3) _____ (get) you a ticket too.

LAURA: Great ... What time does it start?

TANYA: Eight o'clock, but we (4) _____ (all meet) in the Green Cafe at 7.15.

LAURA: OK, I (5) _____ (meet) you in the cafe, but, er...

I (6) _____ (be) there around 7.30.

TANYA: That's fine.

LAURA: Oh, one other thing ... I've got no money at the moment... I (7) _____ (pay) for the ticket on Saturday. Is that OK?

TANYA: Yes, that's OK, no problem.

LAURA: Great! Why don't we go eat something in the restaurant?

TANYA: That's a good idea. I (8) _____ (phone) the others and see if they want to come too.

LAURA: Good, and (9) _____ (book) a table for us.

TANYA: Great! I (10) _____ (meet) you there in a moment.

(Nguồn: Grammar Bank)

Đáp án

1. am going to see
2. am going to get
3. will get
4. are all going to meet

5. will meet
6. will be
7. will pay
8. will phone
9. will book
10. will meet

Bài 5: Viết lại các câu sau đây bằng cách sử dụng câu bị động thì tương lai gần:

1. We are going to build a new bridge across the river.

—> A new bridge _____.

2. They are going to publish the research findings next month.

—> The research findings _____.

3. She is going to design the new website for the company.

—> The new website _____.

4. The chef is going to prepare a special dish for the event.

—> A special dish _____.

5. We are going to launch a new product in the market.

—> A new product is going _____.

6. The government is going to implement new policies to address climate change.

—> New policies to address _____.

7. They are going to organize a fundraising event for the charity.

—> A fundraising event for the _____.

8. The team is going to develop a mobile application for the company.

—> A mobile application for the company _____.

9. The company is going to install solar panels on the roof.

—> Solar panels _____.

10. The artist is going to create a mural on the building wall.

—> A mural is going to _____.

Đáp án

1. is going to be built across the river.
2. are going to be published next month.
3. for the company is going to be designed by her.
4. is going to be prepared by the chef for the event.
5. to be launched in the market.
6. climate change are going to be implemented by the government.
7. charity is going to be organized by them.
8. is going to be developed by the team.
9. are going to be installed on the roof by the company.
10. be created on the building wall by the artist.

Bài tập 6: Tìm và sửa lỗi trong các câu sau:

1. I am go to meet my friends tonight.
2. She is going study English tomorrow.
3. Are you going to goes to the party?
4. We not going to travel this summer.
5. Is he going to buying a new car?
6. They are going to not attend the conference.
7. I am going to plays tennis this afternoon.
8. Are we going meet at 3 PM?

Đáp án:

1. I am going to meet my friends tonight.
2. She is going to study English tomorrow.
3. Are you going to go to the party?
4. We are not going to travel this summer.

5. Is he going to buy a new car?
6. They are not going to attend the conference.
7. I am going to play tennis this afternoon.
8. Are we going to meet at 3 PM?

Bài tập 7: Dịch các từ tiếng Việt sang tiếng Anh

1. Tôi sẽ đi xem phim chiều nay.
2. Cô ấy không định học thêm tiếng Pháp.
3. Bạn có định mua nhà mới không?
4. Chúng tôi sẽ tổ chức tiệc sinh nhật cho anh ấy.
5. Trời sắp mưa rồi. Nhìn những đám mây kia!
6. Họ không định chuyển đến thành phố khác.
7. Bạn có định tham gia khóa học IELTS không?
8. Tôi sẽ gặp bạn tại quán cà phê lúc 7 giờ.

Đáp án:

1. I am going to see a movie this afternoon.
2. She is not going to learn French.
3. Are you going to buy a new house?
4. We are going to organize a birthday party for him.
5. It's going to rain. Look at those clouds!
6. They are not going to move to another city.
7. Are you going to join the IELTS course?
8. I am going to meet you at the coffee shop at 7 o'clock.

Thành thạo thì tương lai gần là bước quan trọng trong hành trình học tiếng Anh. Thông qua 7 dạng bài tập trên, bạn đã có cơ hội luyện tập từ cơ bản đến nâng cao. Hãy nhớ rằng việc thực hành thường xuyên sẽ giúp bạn sử dụng thì này một cách tự nhiên.

Đừng quên áp dụng kiến thức vào giao tiếp thực tế. Hãy tạo những câu về kế hoạch của bản thân bằng tiếng Anh mỗi ngày.

Bạn muốn nâng cao trình độ tiếng Anh một cách chuyên nghiệp? Hãy đăng [kỳ khóa học IELTS](#) tại [IELTS LangGo](#) ngay hôm nay! Với đội ngũ giáo viên kinh nghiệm và phương pháp giảng dạy hiệu quả, chúng tôi cam kết giúp bạn đạt điểm IELTS mục tiêu. Liên hệ ngay để nhận tư vấn miễn phí!

Hệ thống luyện thi IELTS LangGo

Đối tác chính thức của **BRITISH COUNCIL** và **idp**

Chuyên gia đồng hành cùng **IELTS TRUE FACE-OFF**

TOP ĐẦU VIỆT NAM VỀ TỶ LỆ ĐẠT CAM KẾT

HỌC BỔNG 12.000.000Đ

Phương Anh
THPT Thạch Thất
8.0 IELTS

Duy Lương
THPT Thạch Thất
8.0 IELTS

Thu Trà
THPT Thăng Long
8.0 IELTS

Hải Yến
ĐH Kinh tế quốc dân
8.0 IELTS

Hồng Ngọc
Nhân viên văn phòng
8.0 IELTS

Tuấn Anh
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